

ACL Reconstruction with Meniscus Repair Dr. Michael Merkley Brandon Gale, PA-C Midwest Orthopaedic Center — Peoria, IL

	WEIGHT BEARING	ROM	EXERCISES
Phase 1: 0-3 weeks 2-3x/week	NWB in LOCKED TROM	0-90°	Edema control: Ice, STM, Tubigrip Quad sets, ankle pumps, 4-way ankle theraband, Supine TKE's, SLR's x 4-way (if no extension lag. Perform with brace locked if quad lag is present)
			Can use NMES to quads (20 minutes, 2-3 x/day) May begin BFR at 2 weeks post op based on MD recommendations and patient past medical history. Avoid isolated hamstrings resistance
Phase 2: 3-6 weeks 2-3x/week	Heel Touch WB in LOCKED TROM	0-90°	Continue phase I exercises and modalities as needed. <i>Avoid tibial rotation</i> ; Avoid isolated hamstrings resistance; Light shuttle/leg press 0-90°, Standing TKE's, Step-ups forward and lateral OKC resisted knee extension 90-60° only .
Phase 3: 6-12 weeks 2x/week	WBAT in open TROM May D/C TROM brace week 6-8	Full	Target quads and hip external rotators, OKC and CKC; OKC resisted knee extension 90-45° only ; Advance double and single leg closed chain quad activity 0-90°. Can begin Bike at week 6; Elliptical at week 8; Proprioception/balance; BOSU- start bilateral, and with UE support; <i>Avoid tibial rotation</i> Focus on biomechanical issues of bilateral lower extremities and functionally strengthen to help prevent contralateral knee ACL injury. Advance double and single leg closed-chain activity.
Phase 4: 12-16 weeks 1-2x/week	Full	Full	Isometric strength testing (> 75% limb symmetry) in order to: Begin straight line running and dynamic lateral stability drills; Continue to focus on hip/knee/ankle biomechanics and control; Walking lunges, Resisted walking x4-way; OKC resisted knee extension 90-30° only; Patient should be in an Independent gross strengthening gym/ home program 2-3x/week;
Phase 5: 16-24 weeks 1x/week	Full	Full	Functional testing (> 90% limb symmetry) *See website Begin Plyometrics and power drills Progress cutting and agility drills, initiate at 25-50% speed
6- 8 months Post op: Focus is on getting athletes ready to Return to play. If your facility is not equipped for this, please return to MOC 1x/week	Full	Full	Sports-Specific Training. Functional Testing (>95% limb symmetry) *See website Full speed sprinting, cutting without contact **Every month delayed returning to sports between months 6-9 post-op can decrease re-tear risk 50%** Knee brace may be worn for first season back - discuss with MD.

*Ideally, obtain operative report to understand the location tear/repair and graft tissue type

Contact MD by 4 weeks post op if patient is not able to achieve full extension.

MD post op appts: 2 weeks, 6 weeks, 12 weeks, 5 months; Please send PT progress notes prior to each one.

Please see PT referral for any specific post op instructions; .

This protocol is not a substitute for clinical decision making of the health care professional.

**ACL strain is generally greater with non-weight-bearing exercises compared to weight-bearing exercises

**ACL is loaded to a greater extent between 10° to 30° of knee flexion angles

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